

**HERMANN NITSCH** (b. 1938)

1938 born in Vienna, Austria, died on April 18th 2022 n a hospital in Mistelbach.  
Represented by Galerie Kandlhofer, Vienna

**Education:**

**2012-2016:** practice-based PhD in Visual arts (Very Honorable with unanimous Jury  
Congratulations)  
Beaux-Arts de Paris and Ecole normale supérieure (PSL), France

**2014:** Painting Research Programme, Royal College of Art, London, UK

**2006-2010:** MA (Jury Honours), Beaux-Arts de Paris, France

**2002-2006:** BA, Central Academy of Fine Arts, Beijing, China

**Solo Shows (2000 - ):**

**2023:** Hermann Nitsch. Hommage, Musée de L'Orangerie, Paris, FR  
Hermann Nitsch, Bayreuth: Postlude, RX|Paris, Paris, FR  
Gesamtkunstwerk, Hermann Nitsch, K&L Museum, Gyeonggi, KR  
Hermann Nitsch, das 6-date Spiel, nitsch Museum, Mistelbach, AT  
Hermann Nitsch, Bayreuth Walküre e relitti 158. Aktion, Museo Hermann Nitsch,  
Napoli, IT  
Kounellis/Nitsch, der theatralische Moment, Umberto Benappi, Turin, IT  
Nitsch. A Homage by Ekrem Yalcindag, Nitsch Foundation, Vienna, AT  
Hermann Nitsch, Farbenwelt, Museum St. Peter an der Sperr, Vienna, AT  
Kolossal, Malerei im Großformat, Unteres Belvedere, Vienna, AT  
K&L Museum, Art Music and Dreams, K&L Museum, Gyeonggi, KR  
Hermann Nitsch, Carthatic Aversion, ABC-ARTE, Genua, IT  
Hermann Nitsch, Selected Paintings, Actions, Relics, Pace, New York, US  
Hermann Nitsch, Aktionsfotographie 1963-1984, Westlicht, Wien, AT

Nitsch. A Hommage By Paul Renner, Nitsch Foundation, Wien, AT

Group Shows:

THE PASSION, Kunstmuseum Schloss Derneburg, Derneburg, DE

**2022:** "hermann nitsch, 20th painting action secession", oficina 800, venice

„hermann nitsch“, Maruani Mercier, Brüssel, BE

„hermann nitsch“, Peres Projects, Berlin, DE

“hermann nitsch. das 6-tage- spiel”, nitsch foundation, Vienna, AT

„hermann nitsch“, Galerie Kandlhofer, Wien, AT

“hermann nitsch. die partitur des 6-tage-spiels”, galerie elisabeth & klaus thoman, innsbruck, AT

Group Shows:

“body images: intimacy - deconstruction - interaction”, wilhelm hack museum, ludwigshafen

“richard gerstl. inspiration - legacy”, kunsthaus zug

**2021:** painting action “valkyrie”, bayreuth festival; exhibitions: “hermann nitsch – bayreuth walküre”, nitsch museum, mistelbach

“hermann nitsch – sinfonia napoli”, museo hermann nitsch, naples; “bayreuth prelude”, galerie rx, paris; “bayreuth stories”, galerie rx, new york

“farbe als material”, burg vischering, lüdingshausen; “hermann nitsch. the orgies mysteries theatre”, museum of decorative art and design, riga;

“hermann nitsch. mythos – passion” works from the sammlung jaegers, kunsthalle jesuitenkirche, aschaffenburg

“hermann nitsch. bilder der 88. malaktion”, nitsch foundation, vienna; “hermann nitsch”, galerie jahn und jahn, münchen

Group Shows:

“odore - l’art, l’odeur, e le sacré”, galerie pauline pavec, paris; “resistance”, maruani mercier, brüssel

“tense conditions”, staatsgalerie stuttgart; “radical austria. everything is architecture”, design museum den bosch, s’hertogenbosch

“costa/nitsch. il viaggio nell’ancestrale”, galleria michela rizzo, venezia; concert:

„weinviertel symphony”, nitsch museum, mistelbach; others: “orgelmysterium”, domkirche st. pölten;

**2020:** 158th action, museo hermann nitsch, naples

“hermann nitsch – new works”, nitsch museum, mistelbach

“hermann nitsch”, galerie bechter kastowsky, schaan

"rush of color", galerie jahn pfefferle, munich

"the shape of color", galerie rx, paris

"the orgies mysteries theater", opera gallery, geneva

Group Shows:

"the beginning. art in vienna from 1945 to 1980", albertina modern

"double lifes", bundeskunsthalle, bonn

"standing aside", gdansk city gallery, danzig

"passion and fervour. the art of powerful emotions", lwl museum für kunst und kultur, münster

"casper david friedrich / hermann nitsch", albertinum, dresden

**2019:** "hermann nitsch - the total work of art", lechner museum, ingolstadt

"hermann nitsch - rooms of color", albertina, wien

„hermann nitsch. katharsis“, palazzo ducale, mantua

"hermann nitsch", richard koh fine art, singapur

"hermann nitsch", marc straus gallery, new york

"hermann nitsch. pittura, fotografie, disegni", studio d'arte cannaviello, mailand

"hermann nitsch - life&work", the culture story, singapore

Group Shows:

"opéra monde/opéra monde/opera as the world - the quest for a total work of art", centre pompidou, metz

"intriguing uncertainties", park view museum, peking

"disturbing narrative", park view museum, singapore

"dark side", musja, rome; "ikonen", kunsthalle bremen

8. internationale biennale for contemporary art, new tretjakov gallery, moscow

**2018:** 155th action / action-symphony for the 80th birthday, nitsch museum, mistelbach

"hermann nitsch - life and work", nitsch museum, mistelbach

"reliti 152 azione", 10 anni museo hermann nitsch, naples

"hermann nitsch - a monographic show in hagen", osthaus museum hagen

"hermann nitsch" solo show, marc straus gallery, armory show, new york

"hermann nitsch - the orgies mysteries theatre", massimo de carlo, london

"hermann nitsch", galerie rx, paris; "hermann nitsch - to the concept of the orgies mysteries theatre", kulturhaus hinterzarten

"hermann nitsch 80", nitsch foundation, vienna

"drawings 1957-2017", büro weltausstellung, vienna

"hermann nitsch 80", galerie zimmermann kratochwill and galerie kunst&handel, graz

galerie 422, gmunden; group shows: "double lives", mumok, wien  
"intriguing uncertainties", park view museum, singapur; lectures  
"hermann nitsch meets robert c. morgan", armory show, new york  
"nitsch&gelitin", massimo de carlo, london; artist talk with hermann nitsch,  
sammlung hoffmann, berlin

**2017:** "hermann nitsch and his artistic pilgrimage", um museum, bongdam uhwaseong  
korea

museum ciac foligno; iaga contemporary art, cluj  
"hermann nitsch - da una collezione privata", fondazione opera santa rita, prato  
"hermann nitsch - das druckgrafische werk", nitsch museum mistelbach  
kunsthalle arlberg 1800, st. anton am arlberg; marc straus gallery new york  
Group Shows:  
"psycho drawing. art brut und die 60er und 70er in österreich" lentos  
kunstmuseum, linz  
"gemischter satz. hermann nitsch und vroni schwegler", verein für originalradierung,  
münchen

**2016:** "existenzfest. hermann nitsch und das theater", museum villa stuck, münchen

"plakate aus 5 jahrzehnten", daniel löwenbrück, berlin  
"gemälde, zeichnungen, druckgrafik", galerie fred jahn, münchen  
"hermann nitsch. passion - auferstehung", nitsch foundation, wien  
"arena - opere dall'opera", museo nitsch, naples; "rituale", nitsch museum,  
mistelbach  
"hermann nitsch", galerie 422, gmunden;  
Group Shows:  
"crocifissi - kreuzigungen, francis bacon - hermann nitsch - concetto pozzati",  
palazzo montanari, bologna  
"körper, psyche und tabu", mumok, wien  
"closed universe? neue formen des wiener aktionismus in der heutigen kunst?",  
galerie martinetz, köln  
"synästhesier Raum" dauerausstellung, sammlung friedrichshof, zurndorf;

**2015:** "das o.m. theater", zac palermo, "existenzfest. hermann nitsch und das theater",  
theatermuseum wien

"12 arbeiten auf papier", galerie thoman, innsbruck

Group Shows:

"allegories & existence", summerhall edinburgh

"schlaflos", 21er haus - museum für zeitgenössische kunst, wien  
"vienna for art's sake", winterpalais, wien  
"mein körper ist das ereignis", mumok, wien

**2014:** "aktionsmalerei", dirimart, istanbul

"new york 2011", nitsch foundation, vienna  
"arena - opere dell'opera", nitsch museum, mistelbach  
"malaktionismus", museo nitsch, napoli  
"das orgien mysterien theater", danubiana meulensteen art museum, bratislava  
"carne e luce", fondazione ducci, rom  
"hermann nitsch", culture industries association, hong kong  
"arbeiten auf papier", nitsch foundation, vienna

Group Shows:

"made in austria", sammlung essl, klosterneuburg  
"im dialog - wiener aktionismus", mdm, salzburg  
biennale di disegno, rimini

**2013:** "sinne und sein - retrospektive", nitsch museum, mistelbach

"world metamorphosis", nitsch foundation, wien  
"hermann nitsch", studio morra / alnitak art agency, art berlin contemporary;  
"performance photography - 1960 to 1979", nitsch foundation, vienna  
Group Shows:  
"personal structures", palazzo bembo, venice  
"la perversión de lo clásico: anarquía de los relatos", museo archeologico, cuba  
pavillon, 55th biennale venice  
"flesh and blood", museum on the seam, jerusalem  
"faces past and present", ernst museum, budapest  
"seeing wagner", k.u.k. post- and telegraphenamt vienna  
"ernesto balducci and the 'mass of the artists'", fondazione ernesto balducci, palazzo  
medici ricardi, florence  
"duetto per napoli" (attersee e nitsch), castel dell'ovo, naples

**2012:** utopie gesamtkunstwerk im 21er haus, wien

levitikus, innsbruck/wien; kunstkultuskirche, frankfurt  
thoman modern, innsbruck; 5 jahre hermann nitsch museum, mistelbach  
explosion painting as action, moderna museet, stockholm  
hermann nitsch personale im museum moderner kunst kärnten, klagenfurt  
hermann nitsch: aus dem gesamtkunstwerk, galerie walker, schloss ebenau

in vivo hermann nitsch im centre pompidou, paris; galerie 422 margund lössl, gmunden  
explosion painting as action; fondacio joan miro, barcelona  
"a bigger splash: painting after performance art", tate modern, london

**2011:** blood lines, mca denver

obsession and intimacy: the body in contemporary austrian drawings - from alfred kubin to birgit jürgenssen, b&m theocharakis foundation for the fine arts and music, athens

131th teaching action, leo könig inc., new york

hermann nitsch, leopold museum, vienn

costumes and settings by hermann nitsch for saint francois d'assise by olivier messiaen, bayerische staatsoper münchen

Group Shows:

eroi, gam, turin; solo show, frühere werke aus der duerckheim collection, mzm, mistelbach

personal structures, palazzo bembo, venedig

**2010:** masterpieces from the duerckheim collection, hermann nitsch museum, mistelbach

"personal structures. time-space-existence", künstlerhaus bregenz

exhibition of drawings at the cabinet des dessins, musée d'art moderne, st. etienne

new museum installation, museum nitsch, naples

stella art foundation, moscow

**2009:** künstlerhaus, wien, publication of the book "das sein",

künstlerhaus, wien

kavernen, salzburg

de pont museum tilburg, holland, incubate festival in tilburg, holland, exhibition gam turin, exhibition dirimart istanbul

**2006:** retrospective, martin-gropius bau, berlin

white space gallery alexander ochs, beijing; mike weiss gallery, new york

galerie yamamoto gendai, tokyo;

**2005:** "the triumph of painting", saatchi & saatchi, london; station museum of

contemporary art, houston  
neue galerie, graz; slought foundation, philadelphia  
nö dokumentationszentrum für moderne kunst, st. pölten  
marco, mexico;

**2004:** museum moderner kunst stiftung ludwig, vienna; mumok, vienna  
brucknerhaus, linz  
graphic collection at städelmuseum, frankfurt; mike weiss gallery, new york  
haus der musik, vienna;

**2003:** retrospective at the essl museum  
traklhaus, salzburg

**2002:** fondazione morra, naples; kulturhaus, bruck an der mur  
museum moderner kunst stiftung ludwig, vienna; museum der moderne, salzburg

**2001:** österreichische galerie oberes belvedere, vienna  
hamburger bahnhof, berlin

**2000:** palazzo stelline, milan

### Concerts (2000 - ):

**2020:** "moscow symphony for string orchestra", nitsch museum, mistelbach;

**2019:** organ concert, angelica festival, bologna  
organ concert, ars electronica festival, stiftskirche st. florian  
"albertina string quartett", albertina, vienna; "the music of the 6-day-play"  
nitsch museum, mistelbach; "rarely heard music" (attersee, lüpertz, nitsch, rühm,  
wiener) belvedere21, vienna  
"moscow symphony", new tretjakov gallery, moskau

**2017:** "traubenfleisch 2007-2017", nitsch museum, mistelbach  
"orgelkonzert", marc straus gallery, new york  
"orgelkonzert bern", saint ghetto festival, heiliggeistkirche, bern

**2016:** "orgelkonzert berlin", epiphanienkirche, berlin  
"orgelkonzert brüssel", begijnkerk, brüssel

**2015:** "sinfónia für mexico city", ex teresa arte actual, mexico

**2014:** "selten gehörten musik", theater casino zug und musikakademie basel

**2012:** sinfonie for 100 pianists and 33 pianos and 1 synthesizer, tag der tausend finger / oö kulturquartier linz

**2011:** organ concert, mozarteum, salzburg

**2010:** nitsch quintett, musée d'art moderne, st. etienne

**2003:** organ-concerts in frankfurt and bad ischl

premiere of the symphony punta campanella in italy

### **Events & Actions (2000 - ):**

**2022:** 160th action: the 6-days-play (2nd extended version);

**2020:** "nitsch meets ... dr. erwin pröll", nitsch museum, mistelbach;

**2019:** "nitsch meets brus", nitsch museum, mistelbach;

**2017:** "pfingstfest", prinzendorf; "150. aktion", dark mofo festival, hobart/tasmanien

"151. aktion für den film wladimir majakowski", prinzendorf

"151. aktion", casa morra, neapel

**2016:** "147. aktion", museum villa stuck, munich

"pfingstfest", prinzendorf

**2015:** "eröffnungsaktion" theaternmuseum wien; "pfingstfest"

**2014:** 142. aktion, pfingstfest, schloss prinzendorf; 77. malaktion, galerie thoman, vienna

**2013:** 138th action (3-day-play), centraltheater leipzig;

140th action (teaching action), abc berlin

66th painting action, istanbul contemporary

141st action (teaching action), nitsch foundation vienna

**2012:** 135th action havanna, cuba

64th painting performance at museo di arte moderna e contemporanea, mart rovereto

**2011:** 60th painting action, mike weiss gallery, new york

**2010:** pentecost feast: 130th action, museum nitsch neaples

**2009:** 56th painting performance in hermann nitsch museum, mistelbach

premiere of the "egyptian symphony", hermann nitsch museum mistelbach

opening of the nitsch foundation

**2008:** 20th painting action in museum hermann nitsch mistelbach

opening of the museo archivio laboratorio per le arti contemporee hermann nitsch

napoli by fondazione morra with an o. m. theatre

consigment of the title of dr. h. c. from the university cluj, romania

**2007:** opening of the hermann nitsch museum in mistelbach, set- and costume-design for "szenen aus goethes faust" by robert schumann at the opera house zurich

**2005:** 122th action burgtheater, vienna

**2004:** performance of the 120th action: 2-day-play, prinzendorf

**2003:** performance of the 115th action essl museum, klosterneuburg

**2002:** performance of the 110th lehraktion (teaching action) whitechapel art gallery, london

**2001:** set- and costume-design for the opera "satyagraha" by philip glass at the festspielhaus st. pölten  
performance of the 107th action in prinzendorf

**2000:** video presentation in several venues "6-day-play" including los angeles, portikus, frankfurt and mönchengladbach  
continous work on the o.m. theatre and development of the painterly and theatic concept

**Prizes (2000 - ):**

**2006:** special prize at asolo film festival  
prize of the asociacion espanola de criticos de arte (aec) at arco madrid

**2005:** award of the "grossen österreichischen staatspreis"  
golden medal of honor by the city of vienna

**Collections:**

moma, new york  
guggenheim collection, new york  
metropolitan museum, new york  
museum university of yale  
walker art center, minneapolis  
hammer museum, los angeles  
busch-reisinger museum harvard university, cambridge  
saint louis art museum, st. louis, missouri  
richard massey foundation, new york  
hudson valley center for contemporary art, peekskill, new york  
tang, saratoga springs, new york

station museum of contemporary art houston, texas  
gallery of ontario, toronto; state tretyakov gallery, moscow  
um museum, gyeonggi-do; tate gallery, london  
musée centre georges pompidou, paris  
stedelijk van abbe museum, eindhoven  
stedelijk museum, amsterdam  
design museum den bosch, s'hertogenbosch  
castello di rivoli, rivoli; gam, turin  
museo di capodimonte, neapel; museo nitsch, neapel  
galleria d'arte moderna, bologna  
mart, rovereto; mar - museo d'arte della città di ravenna  
kunstsammlung nordrhein-westfalen, düsseldorf  
sammlung jaegers, düsseldorf  
museum ludwig, cologne; nationalgalerie berlin  
lenbachhaus, münchen; staatsgemäldesammlung munich  
museum brandhorst, munich  
graphische sammlung, munich  
duerckheim collection, munich  
staatsgalerie stuttgart  
kunsthalle hamburg  
museum neue galerie, saarbrücken  
albertinum, dresden  
schloss moorsbroich, leverkusen  
gfzk, leipzig, kunstmuseum bern  
hall art foundation, derneburg  
kunstmuseum winterthur  
mumok, vienna; albertina, vienna  
österreichische galerie belvedere, vienna  
leopold museum, vienna  
landessammlungen nö, st. pölten  
lentos, linz  
rupertinum, salzburg  
ferdinandeum, innsbruck  
sammlung essl, klosterneuburg  
nitsch museum, mistelbach

**Exhibitions, Events Actions, Concerts (1957 - 2000):**

**1999:** exhibition of relicts, relict installations and video documentation of the „100th action - 6-day-play“ at the museum moderner kunst, stiftung ludwig, palais liechtenstein, vienna and at the kiscelli museum, budapest; hamburger bahnhof, berlin and at the kunst- und ausstellungshalle der brd, bonn; concert performance of the music of the 6-days-play at radiokulturhaus, vienna

**1998:** “6-day-play” from the 3rd to 9th of august in prinzendorf; exhibitions: kulturhaus, weiz; participation in the group show “out of action” moca, los angeles; mak, vienna; macba, barcelona; museum of contemporary art, tokyo; cd-publication “island symphonie” (world premiere 1980)

**1997:** 40th painting performance, museum of the 20th century, vienna exhibition, kunsthallen göteborg; musée d’art et d’historie, luxemburg; neue galerie, linz; kunstraum, Innsbruck

**1996:** 96th action at vigna san martino, fondazione morra, naples; 38th painting performance, schömerhaus, klosterneuburg; exhibitions: museum moderner kunst stiftung wörlein, passau; palazzo delle esposizioni, rome; retrospective at centre d'exposicions i documentació de l'art contemporani, casa solleric, palma de mallorca

**1995:** décor and contribution to the stage direction for the opera “hériodade” by jules massenet at the opera house, vienna, exhibitions: künstlerhaus, vienna; trinitatiskirche, cologne

**1994:** exhibitions: kunsthalle, krems; raiffeisenhalle, frankfurt; casina vanvitelliana, fusaro (naples); kärntner landesmuseum, klagenfurt

**1993:** exhibitions: national gallery, prague; neues museum weserburg, bremen

**1992:** exhibition: pabellòn de las artes, expo sevilla

**1991:** exhibitions: galleria civica di arte contemporanea, trient; st. petri, lübeck; festspielhaus bregenz; traklhaus, salzburg

**1990:** world premiere of the 8th symphony, museum für angewandte kunst, vienna; exhibitions: gemeentemuseum, den haag; museum der moderne salzburg; national gallery prague; kunsthalle krems; martin-gropius-bau, berlin

**1989:** exhibitions: museum des 20. jahrunderts, vienna; kunstverein, salzburg; luhring & augustine, new york. hermann nitsch teaches a class of interdisciplinary art at the städelschule, the frankfurt academy of fine arts (until 2003 ) and regularly at summeracademy in salzburg

**1988:** marriage with rita leitenbor; exhibition: städtische galerie im lenbachhaus, munich; participates at the sydney biennale

**1987:** 20th painting performance at the wiener secession, vienna; exhibition: villa pingatelli, naples

**1896:** exhibitions: sala pablo ruiz picasso, madrid; rupertinum, salzburg; secession, vienna; pac, milan; renaissance society at the university, chicago; städtische galerie im lenbachhaus, munich

**1984:** 80th action: 3-days-play, prinzendorf; exhibition: galeria franz paludetto, torino; hermann nitsch starts working on his large print œuvre: "the architecture of the orgies mysteries theatre" published by fred jahn galerie, munich (1984-93)

**1983:** exhibitions: stedelijk van abbemuseum, eindhoven, participation at the group show "der hang zum gesamtkunstwerk", museum moderner kunst, vienna

**1982:** participates again at the documenta 7, kassel

**1977:** beate nitsch dies in a car accident

**1975:** the 24-hour 50th action is performed in prinzendorf (1st day and night of the 6-day-play)

**1973:** founding of the "verein zur förderung des orgien mysterien theaters" (association to support the o.m. theatre)

**1972:** participates at the documenta 5, kassel curated by harald szeemann; first 12-hour-action (40th action) at the mercer art center in new york

**1971:** acquisition of prinzendorf castle (stage of the orgies mysteries theatre)

**1970:** other "aktionen" in new york, munich and cologne

**1968:** cinématheque, new york, performance of the 25th and 26th action; university of cincinnati, 28th action, moves to bayern, germany, marriage in munich with beate könig

**1966:** the destruction in art symposium (dias), london, 20th action, vienna

**1962:** 1st "aktion" in vienna

**1960:** aktionen (action performances) and exhibitions take place in vienna, which result in several court trials and three prison terms. therefore he leaves austria and moves to germany where he lives till 1978

**1957:** develops the idea of the orgien mysterien theatre, a six days long festival whose conception is based on the main artist philosophy and that has been developing till today. the o.m. theatre is a new form of a total work of art where reality is staged. all five senses of the participants are claimed.